SECTION 5 - MAINTENANCE

GENERAL

This section contains cleaning, lubrication, adjustment, and repair and replacement procedures for the phonograph, Cleaning and lubrication procedures should be performed at regular intervals. Adjustment and repair and replacement procedures should be performed only when necessary.

PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE

CLEANING

In addition to cleaning the cabinet exterior each time the location is visited, clean the cabinet interior every three to six months, as required. Keeping the cabinet interior clean reduces dust, resulting in increased record and component life. Always clean the phonograph cabinet prior to lubrication.

 Use a vacuum cleaner, if available to remove heavy dust deposits.

WARNING

USE SOLVENTS IN A WELL-VENTILATED AREA ONLY; DO NOT USE SOLVENTS OF ANY TYPE ON PLASTIC PARTS.

Use a clean, lint-free cloth saturated in denatured alcohol to clean mechanical parts.

- Clean electrical parts using a clean, dry cloth or camel's hair brush.
- Clean the slug rejector as specified in the applicable slug rejector manual.
- Clean the search unit commutator board with alcohol. Remove caked-on dirt using a pencil eraser or light abrasive cleaner.

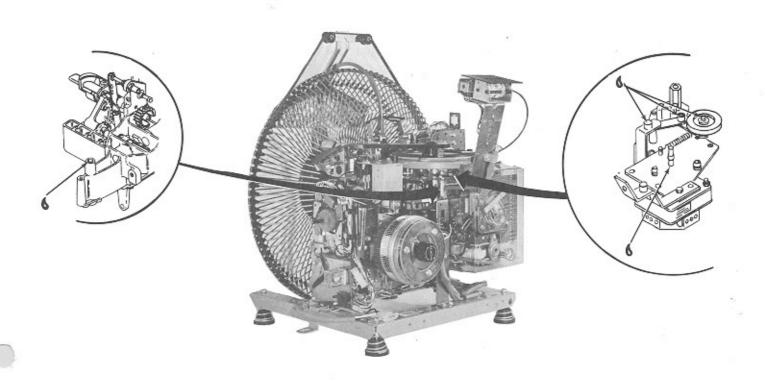
FIVE-YEAR LUBRICATION

Your phonograph requires lubrication only after five years. To maintain smooth, trouble-free operation, lubricate the record changer mechanism as shown:

6 One Drop F-1379 Light Machine Oil

Do Not Over - Lubricate

Do Not Use Oil or Grease on Solenoid Plungers.



ADJUSTMENTS

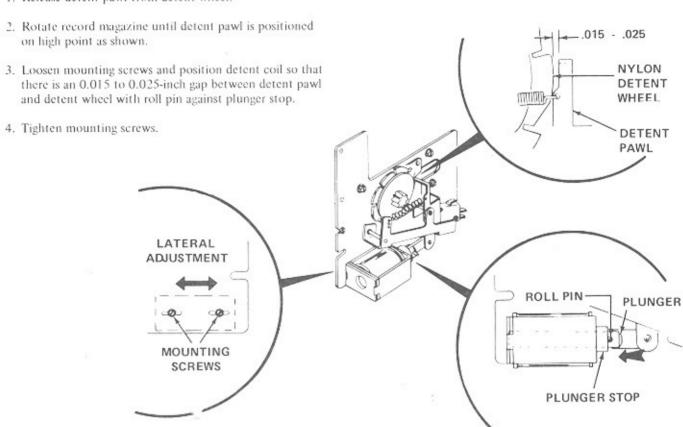
Phonograph adjustments are listed in Table 5-1. Amplifier adjustments are contained in Section 2. Perform adjustments when indicated by troubleshooting procedure, Section 4.

TABLE 5-1. PHONOGRAPH ADJUSTMENTS

ADJUSTMENT	PAGE
RECORD CHANGER MECHANISM	
Magazine Motor and Detent Assembly	5-3
Cam Switch	5-4
Stop Switch	5-5
Sector Gear	5-8
Tone Arm Cam	5-9
Cam and Trunnion Drive Gear	5-10
Toggle Shifter Link	5-10
Record Magazine Transfer Arm Support	5-11
Magazine Belt	5-12
Aligning Magazine Stopping Position with Transfer Arm	5-13
Popularity Meter Alignment	5-14
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Sprag Relay	5-22
Search Wiper	5-25
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CREDIT AND PRICING SYSTEM	
Coin Switch	5-28

MAGAZINE MOTOR AND DETENT ASSEMBLY ADJUSTMENTS Obtain 0.015 To 0.025 — Inch Gap Between Detent Pawl And High Point Of Detent Wheel.

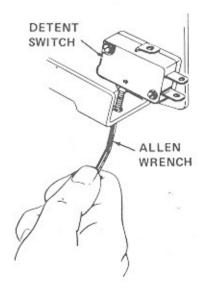
1. Release detent pawl from detent wheel.



Adjust Magazine Detent Switch.

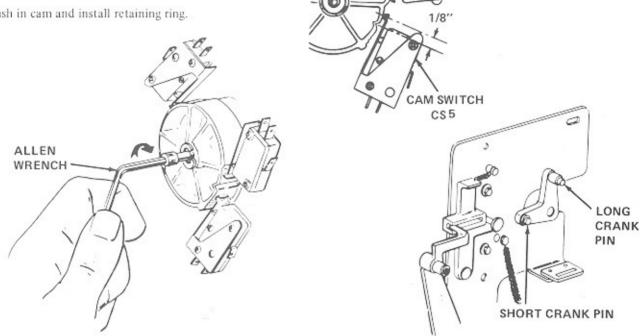
- 1. Rotate detent wheel until pawl is seated in notch, locking wheel in place -
- 2. Turn detent switch actuating screw in until switch just clicks, then turn screw in 1/2 turn more for stable adjustment.





CAM SWITCH ADJUSTMENTS Locate Cam In Proper Position

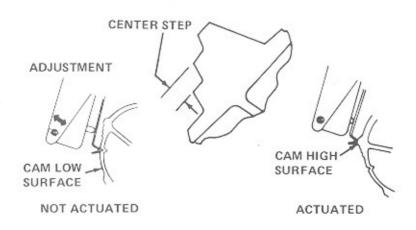
- 1. Using a 5/32" allen wrench, turn transfer motor clockwise until long pin arm on crank is in vertical
- 2. Remove retaining ring from cam shaft and pull cam forward.
- 3. Locate cam so that actuator for cam switch CS5 is 1/8-inch above cam notch as shown.
- 4. Push in cam and install retaining ring.



RETAINING RING

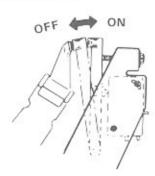
Check And Adjust Cam Switch Operation

- 1. Check that each cam switch operates (on and off) within each cam step.
- 2. To adjust a switch, loosen mounting screw closest to actuator end and move switch housing accordingly.
- 3. Tighten mounting screw and recheck operation.

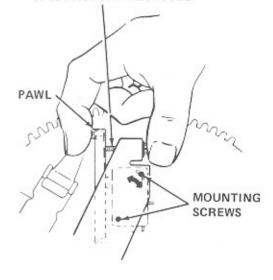


STOP SWITCH ASSEMBLY ADJUSTMENTS Adjust Left Side Switch

- 1. Hold pawl against stop screw using thumb and forefinger
- Loosen mounting screw nearest stop screw and move switch against pawl as far as it will go.
- 3. Tighten mounting screw.
- 4. Release pawl and stop screw, check that switch releases.
- If switch does not release, loosen mounting screw and adjust switch position so that it actuates and releases as pawl is moved back and forth.

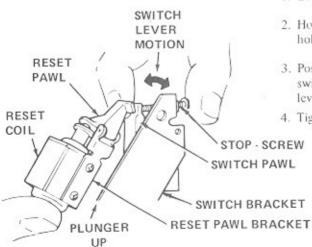


NOTE: DO NOT TRY TO ADJUST STOP-SCREW IT IS FACTORY ADJUSTED

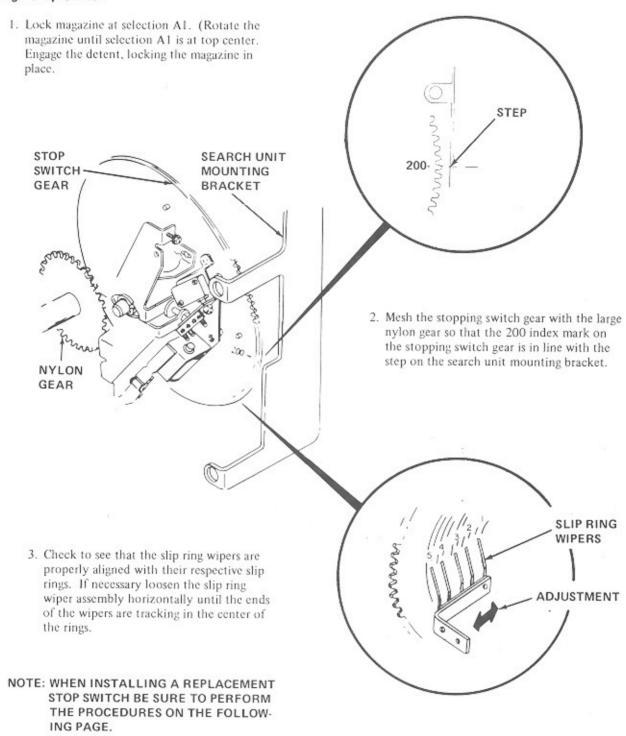


Adjust Reset Coil.

- 1. Loosen screws holding reset pawl bracket.
- Hold reset coil plunger flush with bottom of coil, and hold left side switch pawl against stop screw.
- Position reset pawl bracket so tips of reset pawl and switch pawl will just miss each other as stopping switch lever is pivoted through its entire range of motion.
- 4. Tighten screws and recheck switch operation.



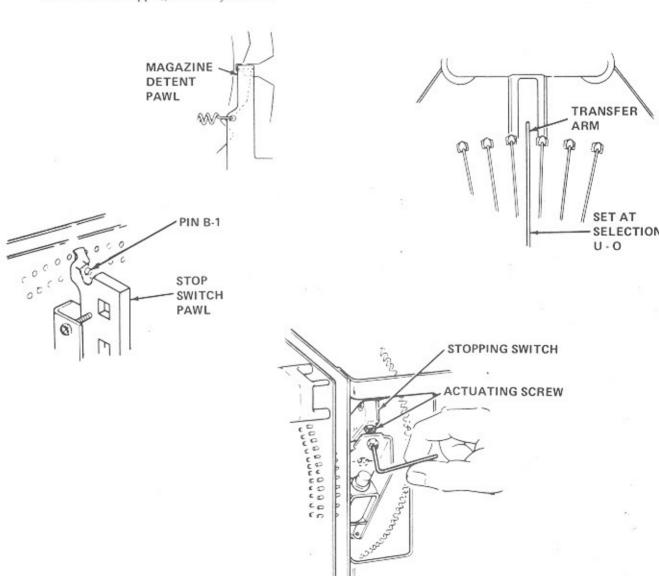
S TOP SWITCH ASSEMBLY ADJUSTMENTS (CONTINUED) Align Stop Switch



STOP SWITCH ASSEMBLY ADJUSTMENTS (CONTINUED) Adjust Stop Switch Actuating Screw

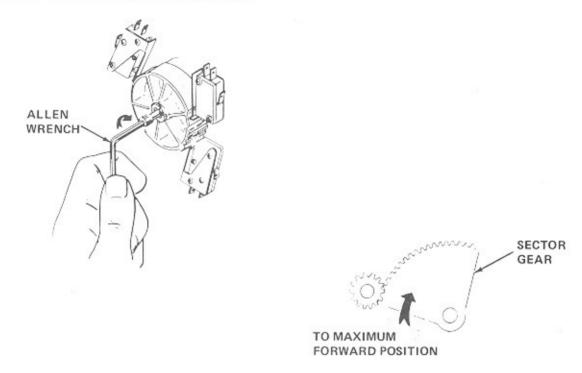
NOTE: THIS ADJUSTMENT REQUIRES THAT THE SEARCH UNIT IS PROPERLY ADJUSTED

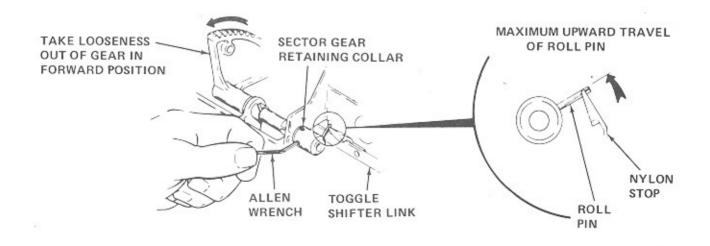
- 1. Manually rotate record magazine and lock in position at selection U-O.
- 2. Manually set search unit at pin B1.
- 3. Locate stop switch pawl on pin B1 as shown.
- Back stopping switch actuating screw out past the point where switch clicks (releases).
- Turn stopping switch actuating screw in until switch just clicks (actuates); then turn screw in 1-2/3 turn further.
- Turn on mechanism service switch and cycle record changer at least twice to check stopping switch adjustment.



SECTOR GEAR ADJUSTMENTS Adjust The Sector Gear Retaining Collar

- Using a 5/32-inch allen wrench, turn transfer motor shaft clockwise until sector gear is in maximum up, or forward position.
- Set retaining collar so that roll pin is flush with top surface of toggle shifter link nylon stop. Take all looseness out of sector gear in forward direction.
- 3. Check that there is no end play in sector gear shaft.

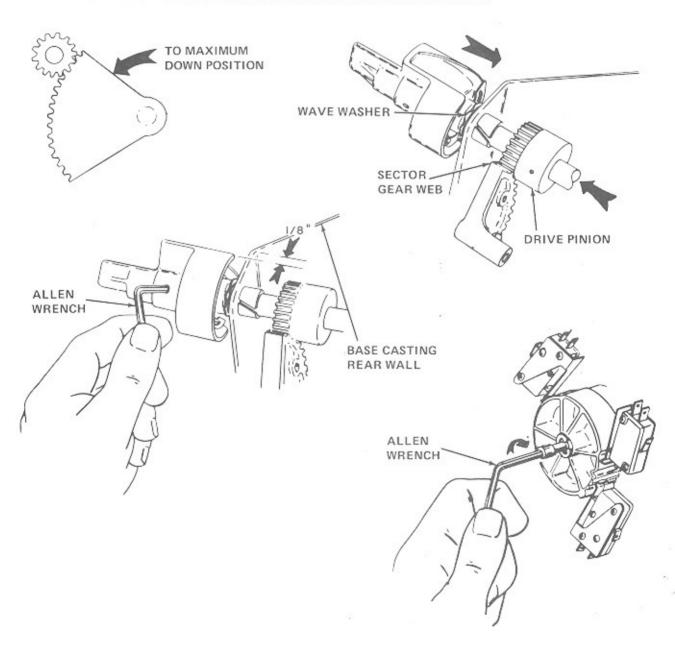




TONE ARM CAM ADJUSTMENTS Adjust Tone Arm Cam

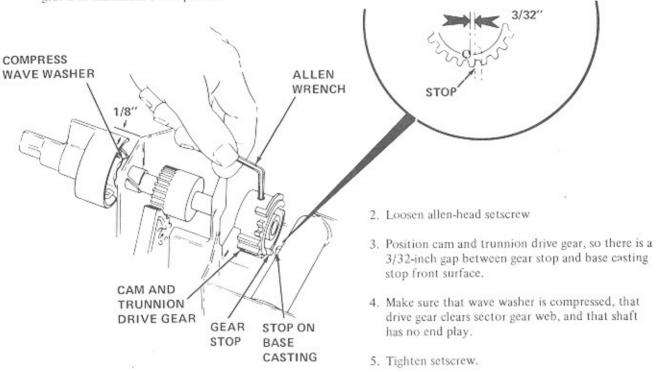
- 1. Using a 5/32-inch allen wrench, turn transfer motor shaft clockwise
- Loosen allen screws and position tone arm cam so straight cutout in cam surface is 1/8-inch from base casting rear wall front surface plane. Use a 1/8-inch allen wrench to gauge this distance.
- 3. Remove end play from shaft and tighten allen screws.

NOTE: PINION GEAR TEETH MUST NOT RIDE ON SECTOR GEAR WEB.



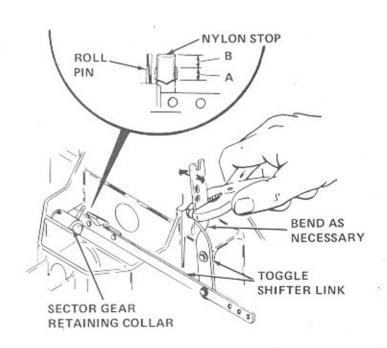
CAM AND TRUNNION DRIVE GEAR ADJUSTMENT Adjust Cam And Trunnion Drive Gear

 Using a 5/32-inch allen wrench, turn transfer motor shaft clockwise until sector gear is in maximum down position.



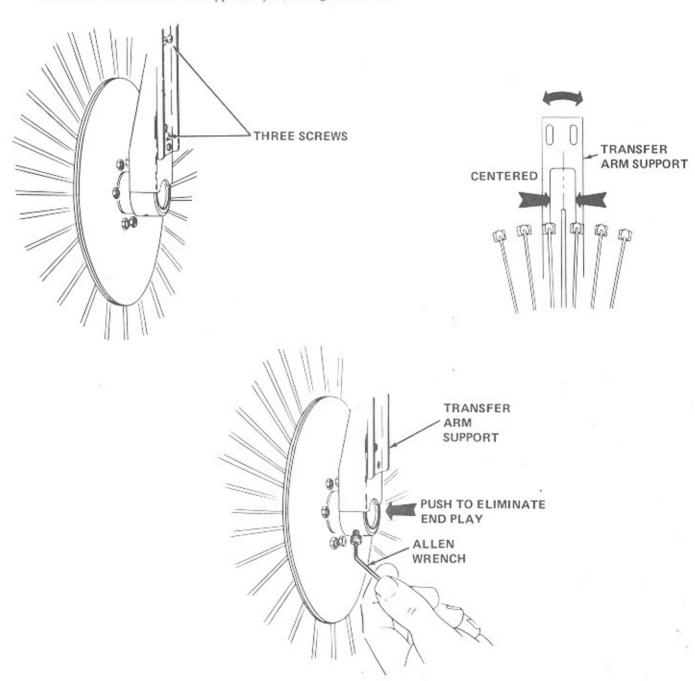
TOGGLE SHIFTER LINK ADJUSTMENT Adjust Toggle Shifter Link

- Bend toggle shifter link vertical member so sector gear retaining collar roll pin will contact nylon stop in area "A", but not area "B" as transfer motor cycles.
- Check adjustment with toggle shifter pins in both positions.



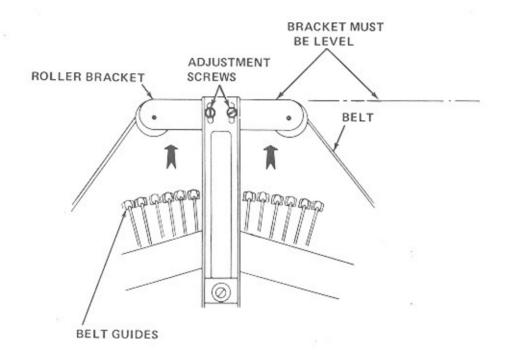
RECORD MAGAZINE TRANSFER ARM SUPPORT ADJUSTMENT Eliminate Magazine End Play And Center Transfer Arm Support

- 1. Loosen setscrews in transfer arm support.
- Push transfer arm support onto magazine shaft to eliminate end play and adjust it so transfer arm will not rub on either side of opening.
- 3. Tighten screws.
- If slight adjustment is necessary after setscrews are seated, loosen three screws on rear of transfer arm support, adjust, and tighten screws.



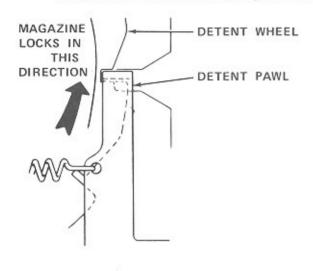
MAGAZINE BELT ADJUSTMENT Tighten Magazine Belt

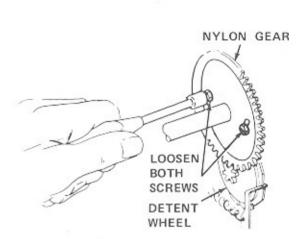
- 1. Loosen two adjustment screws shown.
- 2. Raise bracket to tighten belt around magazine.
- Check that belt rides evenly in center of belt guides, all the way around the magazine.

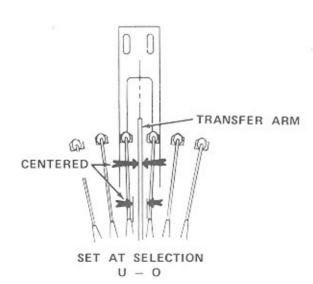


ALIGNING MAGAZINE STOPPING POSITION WITH TRANSFER ARM Align Stopping Position Of Magazine With Transfer Arm

- Rotate magazine until selection is at top center. Allow magazine detent to engage and lock magazine in place.
- 2. Loosen two screws in large nylon gear.
- With detent wheel locked, move magazine until transfer arm is centered in record slot.
- 4. Tighten two screws in large nylon gear securely.

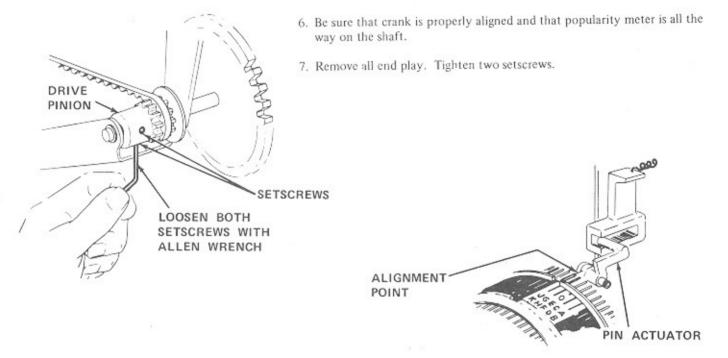


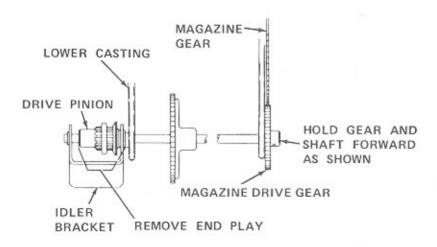




POPULARITY METER ALIGNMENT Align Popularity Meter

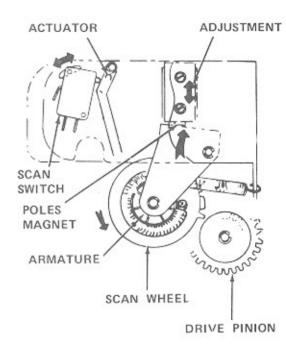
- 1. Remove popularity meter.
- 2. Loosen setscrews in popularity meter drive pinion.
- Release magazine detent. Rotate magazine until selection U-O is at top center.
- 4. Allow detent to engage, locking magazine in place.
- Install popularity meter and rotate until pin marked U-O is centered over pin actuator.





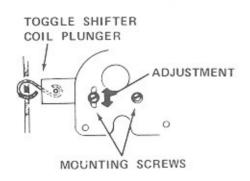
SCAN CONTROL ADJUSTMENTS Adjust Scan Control

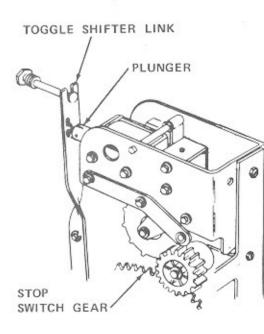
- Rotate magazine until scan wheel is in maximum counterclockwise position as shown.
- 2. Loosen scan switch top mounting screw.
- Move switch against actuator until switch has operated, and switch button is almost bottomed.
- 4. Tighten top mounting screw.
- With armature held against magnet pole pieces, scan wheel should barely clear drive pinion. Rotate scan wheel one full turn to check this adjustment.



Adjust Toggle Shifter Coil

- 1. Loosen two mounting screws for toggle shifter coil.
- Adjust coil until it is level and plunger mover freely in and out.
- Make sure that drive pinion is meshed properly with stop switch gear.
- 4. Tighten two screws.





TONE ARM ADJUSTMENTS Adjust Vertical Pivot

1. Adjust tone arm pivot screw so that tone arm pivot is loose enough to move free vertically for a distance of two inches above turntable.

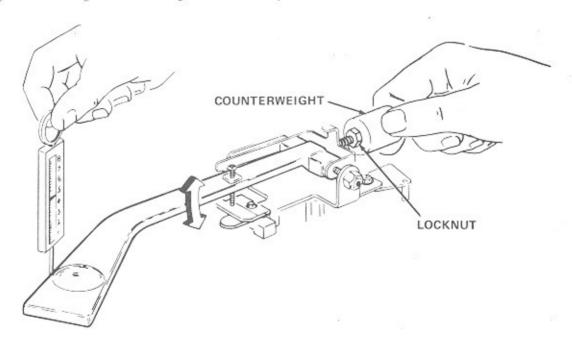
2. Check that tone arm moves less than 1/32 inch from side to side.

FREE UP AND DOWN MOTION

LESS THAN 1/32" MOVEMENT

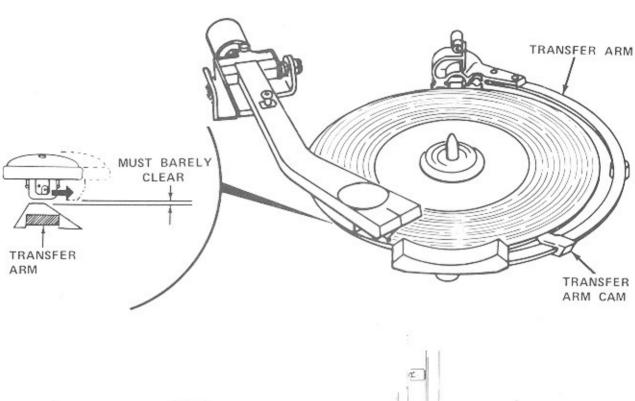
Set Stylus Force

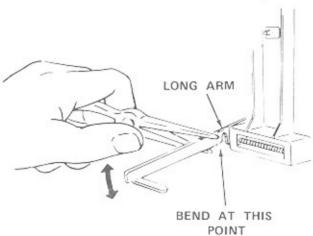
- 1. Loosen lock nut.
- Attach a suitable gram gauge to tone arm as shown. Adjust counterweight for 4 to 5 grams pressure.
- 3. Tighten lock nut against counterweight and recheck adjustment.



TONE ARM ADJUSTMENTS (CONTINUED) Set Stylus Clearance

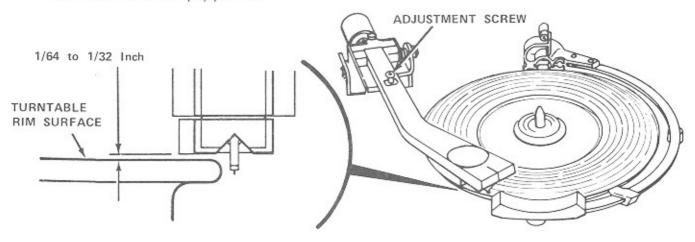
- 1. Operate transfer assembly to place transfer arm next to tone arm.
- Stylus must barely clear transfer arm as tone arm swings over it. Adjust clearance by bending long arm of tone arm rest, as necessary, at point shown.





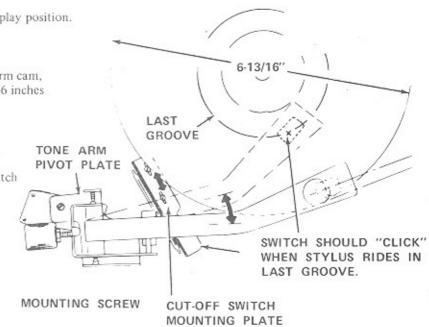
TONE ARM ADJUSTMENTS (CONTINUED) Set Stylus Height

- Operate transfer assembly to position tone arm over turntable rim.
- Turn adjustment screw until stylus tip is 1/32 inch below rim surface with tone arm in play position.



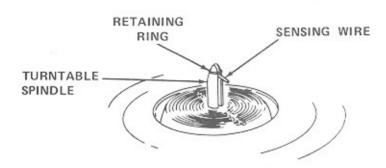
Set Stylus Setdown Position And Tone Arm Cutoff Switch

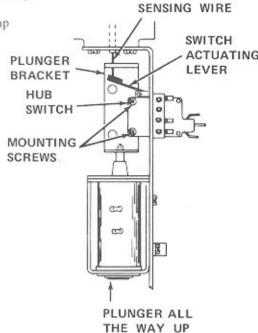
- 1. Place undersize (6-13/16-inch diameter) record on turntable.
- 2. Operate transfer assembly to bring tone arm to play position.
- 3. Loosen mounting screw.
- While holding cam follower plate against tone arm cam, move tone arm, as required, until stylus is 2-9/16 inches from the turntable hub.
- 5. Tighten mounting screw and check adjustment.
- 6. Locate tone arm stylus in record cutout groove.
- Loosen two mounting screws on cutoff reed switch mounting plate.
- Position mounting plate, as necessary until reed switch is closed. The magnet on the under side of the tone arm operates before stylus enter "closed" record groove.



AUTOMIX ADJUSTMENTS Obtain 1/32-inch Gap Between Sensing Wire And Turntable Spindle Retaining Ring

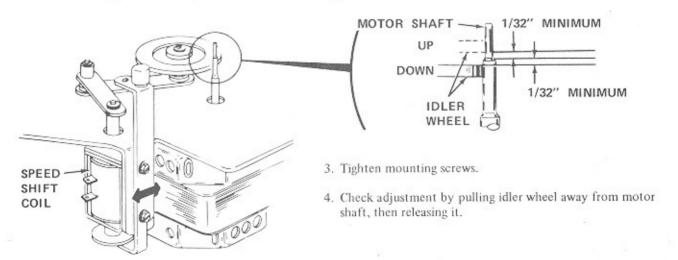
- 1. Loosen mounting screws and move hub switch down as far as slotted mounting.
- While holding plunger all the way up, raise hub switch until a 1/32-inch gap exists between sensing wire and turntable spindle retaining ring.
- 3. Tighten switch mounting screws.





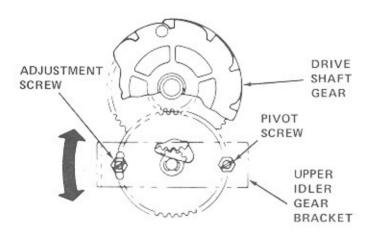
Adjust Speed Shift Coil So That Idler Wheel Rim Clears Motor Shaft Step By At Least 1/32 Inch

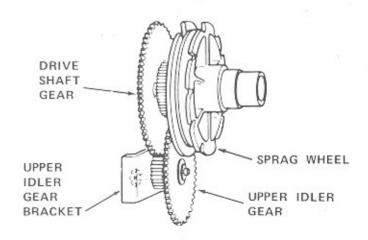
- 1. Loosen speed shift coil mounting screws.
- Adjust speed shift coil so that idler wheel ring clears motor shaft step by at least 1/32 inch in both full up and full down coil plunger position. The coil frame will pivot slightly about the top mounting screw hole, just enough to allow up and down adjustment of the idler linkage.



SEARCH UNIT GEAR ADJUSTMENT Mesh Drive Shaft Gear, Upper Idler Gear, And Sprag Wheel Pinion

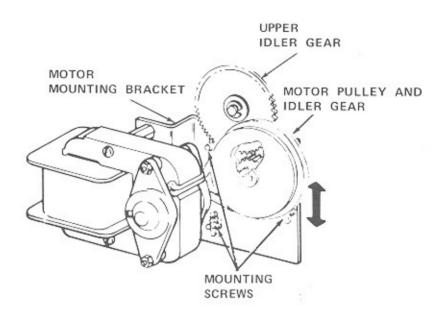
- 1. Loosen upper idler gear bracket pivot screw and adjustment screw.
- 2. Pivot bracket, as shown, until all gears move freely with a minimum of backlash.
- 3. Tighten screws and recheck adjustment.





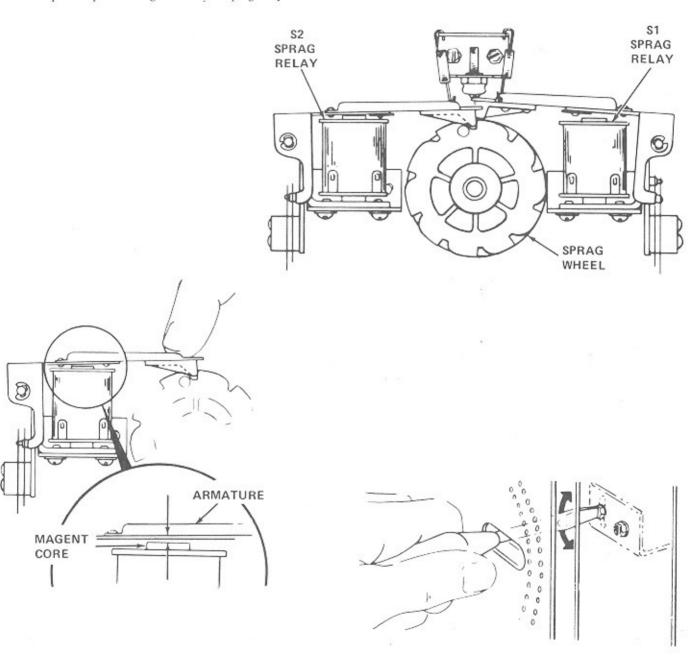
SEARCH UNIT GEAR ADJUSTMENTS (CONTINUED) Align Motor Idler Gear To Upper Idler Gear

- 1. Loosen three motor mounting screws in motor mounting bracket.
- Move motor assembly as shown until motor meshes with upper idler gear without binding and with minimum backlash.
- 3. Tighten screws and recheck adjustment.



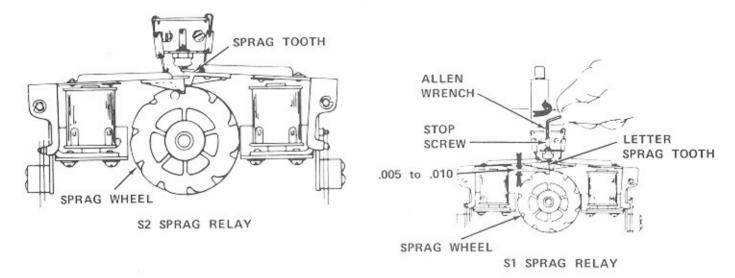
SPRAG RELAY ADJUSTMENT Adjust Sprag Relay Core Gap

- 1. Bottom sprag relay S2 tooth in any one sprag wheel notch.
- While holding tooth in notch, check clearance between sprag relay armature and magnet core. A piece of ordinary bond paper should just pass through this gap.
- To adjust clearance, loosen sprag relay mounting and pivot screws and move relay as required.
- 4. Tighten screws and recheck adjustment.
- 5. Repeat steps a through d to adjust sprag relay \$1.



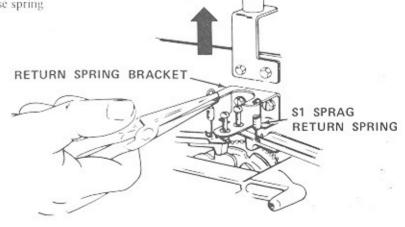
SPRAG RELAY ADJUSTMENTS (CONTINUED) Adjust Sprag Tooth-To-Wheel Clearance

- 1. Align sprag relay S2 tooth with high point on sprag wheel.
- Turn in stop screw until sprag relay tooth binds against sprag wheel. Do not force sprag wheel around when checking binding.
- 3. Back stop screw off 1/4-turn for 0.005- to 0.010- inch clearance as shown.
- Repeat steps a through c to adjust sprag relay D1 for 0.018- to 0.030-inch clearance.



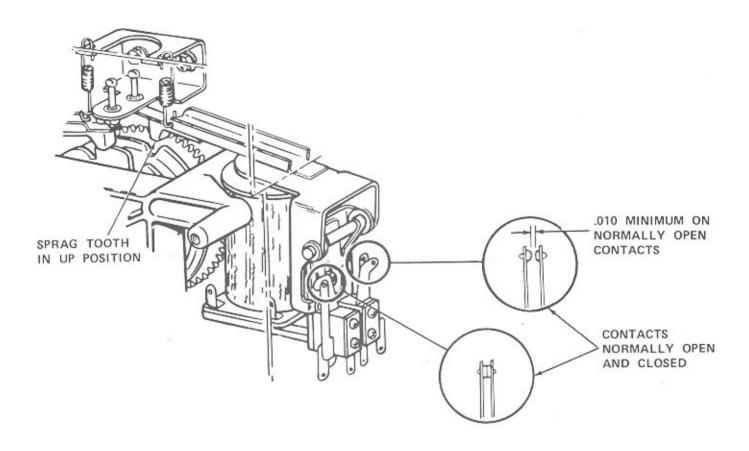
Adjust Return Spring Force

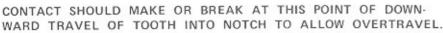
- Check that return springs have enough tension to return sprag relay armatures to rest position when relay magnets are deenergized.
- Bend return spring bracket, as shown, to increase spring tension. Do not ben S1 arm more than 1/16 inch; do not bend S2 arm more than 1/64 inch.
- If proper tension cannot be obtained, replace return spring.

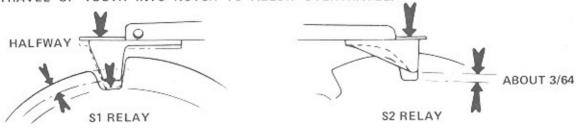


SPRAG RELAY ADJUSTMENTS (CONTINUED) Adjust Relay Contact Make and Break Position

- Slowly bottom sprag relay S1 tooth in a sprag wheel detent while observing relay contacts.
- Check that contacts make before break halfway down into detent. Bend contact arms as required.
- Repeat steps a and b for sprag relay S2. The contacts should make and break about 3/64 inch from detent bottom.

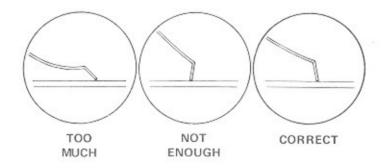






SEARCH WIPER ADJUSTMENTS Adjust Wiper Blade Contact Force

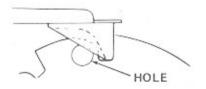
- Loosen wiper arm hub setscrew and back wiper arm assembly away from commutator board.
- Move wiper arm assembly toward board until blades just touch segments, then move wiper arm assembly toward circuit board 1/16- to 1/32-inch. The blades should be formed as shown.
- 3. Check wiper position on segments, then tighten hub setscrew.

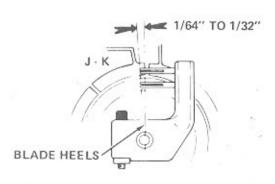


Position Inside (Letter) Wiper On Commutator Board

- Bottom sprag relay S2 tooth in sprag wheel notch closest to sprag wheel hole.
- Check that outer wiper on inside circuit board is positioned on segment J-K. Segment J-K is located o the left of the board top center (facing the circuit board back side).
- If wiper arm and wipers of inside circuit board are not properly aligned as shown, loosen hub setscrew, and while holding sprag relay S2 tooth in position as in step a, rotate wiper arm assembly to align wipers.
- 4. Tighten setscrew.

NOTE: WHEN CHANGING POSITION OF WIPER ARM ASSEMBLY BE SURE TO MAINTAIN PROPER CONTACT PRESSURE

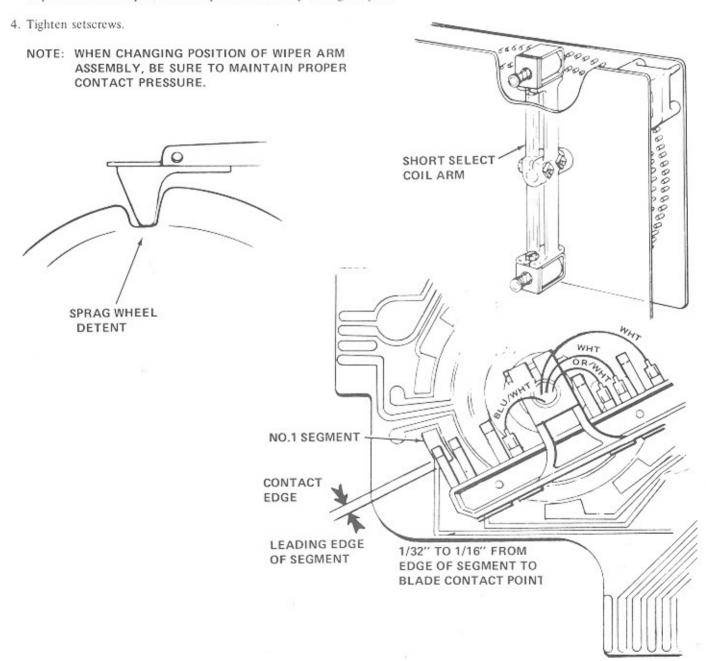




SEARCH WIPER ADJUSTMENTS (CONTINUED)

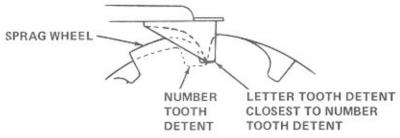
Position Outside (Number) On Commutator Board.

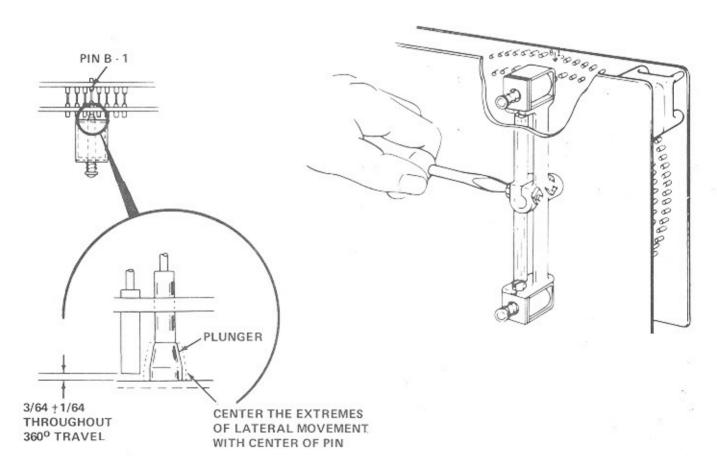
- 1. Bottom sprag relay S1 tooth in sprag wheel notch. Check that short select coil arm is up.
- 2. Check that wiper arm side with three blades on it is positioned on segment 1, as shown.
- 3. If adjustment is necessary, loosen the hub setscrew and, while holding sprag relay S1 tooth in position as in step 1, rotate wiper arm assembly to align wipers.



SELECT COIL ADJUSTMENTS Plunger-To-Pin Alignment

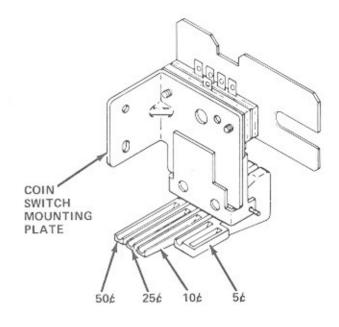
- 1. Bottom sprag relay S1 (numbers) tooth in any number detent.
- Bottom sprag relay S2 (letters) tooth in sprag wheel detent closest to the chosen number detent.
- 3. Push out the pins above B-1 to facilitate viewing.
- Check that select coil plunger on short select coil arm is aligned with pin B-1 on pinwheel assembly.
- If adjustment is required, loosen select coil arm assembly mounting screws just enough to center plunger over pin B-1 without moving forward or back along drive shaft.
- Check for a clearance of 3/64 ± 1/64 inch between the coil frames and pins for 360-degree select coil arm travel.





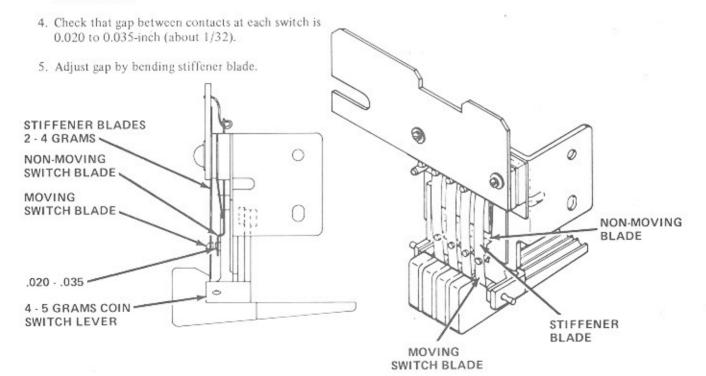
COIN SWITCH ADJUSTMENTS Operational Check

- Hold plastic coin switch lever in normal position and drop a coin through slug rejector.
- When the coin comes to rest on the lever, release the lever slowly.
- Check that the weight of the coin operates the lever enough to close the coin switch and allow the coin to fall free.
- 4. Repeat steps a, b, and c for other three levers.



Contact Pressure And Gap

- Check that each moving switch blade pushes against its lever with 4- to 5-grams force to hold lever against cushion.
- Check that each non-moving blade pushes against its stiffener blade with 2- to 4-grams force.
- Adjust contact pressure by bending contact blade near fibre insulator.



REPAIR AND REPLACEMENT

Most of the repair and replacement procedures for the phonograph are of an obvious nature and may be performed without the use of special tools and techniques. Before attempting to perform any repair or replacement of parts, check for obvious faults as described on page 4-1.

When replacing a part, use only the correct ROWE part. Refer to the Parts Catalog section manual for correct ROWE part number and description. Order all parts from your authorized ROWE Distributor.

TESTING TRANSISTORS

Test transistors using a volt-ohm-milliameter as follows:

- Set the meter function switch to OHMS and the range switch to a medium scale (such as X10 on Simpson 260).
- Connect ohmmeter to transistor leads to check NPN silicon transistors as follows:

NOTE

SOME METERS USE THE BLACK OR NEGATIVE LEAD AS THE POSITIVE LEAD FOR OHMS SCALE, TRIPLET BEING ONE OF THESE.

- + to emitter
- to collector

- no reading

- + to collector
- to emitter
- no reading
- + to base
- to collector

- low reading (about 500 ohms)

- + to collector
- to base

- no reading

- + to emitter
- to base

- no reading

- + to base
- to emitter

- low reading (about 500 ohms)







TO5 DRIVER TRANSISTOR

TRANSISTOR LEAD LOCATION

- With positive meter lead on collector and negative lead on emitter, touch base to collector. Check that the meter shows a low reading to indicate that the transistor is conducting.
- All previous tests indicate a good transistor. Any deviation from these conditions indicates a defective transistor.
- For PNP transistors, reverse the polarities and proceed as in the previous steps.

TESTING DARLINGTON POWER TRANSISTORS

Test Darlington transistors using a volt-ohm-milliameter as follows:

- Set the meter function switch to ohms, and the range switch to X1 (on Simpson 260) for scale.
- Connect ohmmeter to transistor leads to check NPN silicon Darlington power transistors as follows:

NOTE

SOME METERS USE THE BLACK OR NEGATIVE LEAD AS THE POSITIVE LEAD FOR OHMS SCALE, TRIPLET BEING ONE OF THESE.

+ to emitter

+ to base
- to emitter

 to collector 	- Low reading
	2
+ to collector	
 to emitter 	 No reading
+ to base	
- to collector	- Low reading
	•
+ to collector	
- to base	 No reading
+ to emitter	
- to base	- No reading
10 0436	

 With positive meter lead on the collector and negative lead on emitter, touch the base to the collector. Check that the meter shows a low reading to indicate that the transistor is conducting.

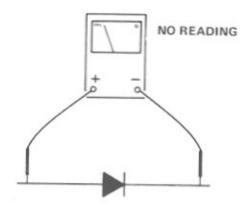
Low reading

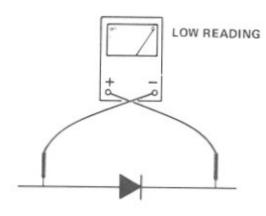
 For PNP transistors, reverse the polarities and proceed as in the previous steps. Test silicon diodes as follows:

- Set the meter function switch to OHMS and the range switch to a medium scale.
- 2. Connect the diode as shown.

NOTE

CONNECTIONS MAY VARY WITH VARIOUS TYPES OF METERS. THE IMPORTANT THING TO REMEMBER IS THAT THE DIODE SHOULD INDICATE NO READING WITH THE LEADS CONNECTED ONE WAY AND A LOW READING WHEN CONNECTED IN THE OPPOSITE POLARITY.





DIODE TEST HOOKUP

REPLACING DARLINGTON POWER TRANSISTORS

Fuses mounted on driver boards on underside of amplifier serve a diagnostic function; an open fuse indicates a foiled darlington power transistor, Q1 or Q2. Replace only the transistor adjacent to the open fuse. Using the following procedure:

64 Watt Amplifier

- 1. Remove open fuse.
- Remove phillips head screw and nut holding transistor to heat sink.
- Pull transistor from socket, being sure to retain mica insulator under transistor.
- Apply Thermal Joint Compound (Rowe Spec 53) to BOTH sides of mica insulator and place insulator against heat sink.
- Plug new transistor into socket and replace screw and nut. Do not overtighten.



DIRECT CONTACT BETWEEN OUTPUT TRANSISTOR AND HEAT SINK WILL DESTROY TRANSISTOR. INSULATE AS DIRECTED.

6. Install new 2 amp fuse.

120 Watt Amplifier

- 1. Remove open fuse.
- Locate correct transistor to be replaced. This will be transistor on top of heat sink assembly directly above the open fuse.
- Remove two phillips head screws holding transistor. Be sure to retain mica insulator under transistor.
- Apply Thermal Joint Compound to BOTH sides of mica insulator and place insulator in position on heat sink.
- Install new transistor with 2 screws. Tighten firmly but do not overtighten. Note Caution above.
- 6. Install new 5 amp fuse.